

## **1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

# Product Name:TRUPOWER® 3 Selective HerbicideEPA Reg. No.:228-551Product Type:Herbicide

Company Name: Nufarm Americas Inc. 11901 S. Austin Avenue Alsip, IL 60803 1-800-345-3330

Telephone Numbers: For Chemical Emergency, Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident, Call CHEMTREC Day or Night: 1-800-424-9300 For Medical Emergencies Only, Call 1-877-325-1840

This product is an EPA FIFRA registered pesticide. Some classifications on this SDS are not the same as the FIFRA label. Certain sections of this SDS are superseded by federal law governed by EPA for a registered pesticide. Please see Section 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION for explanation.

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Category 1

Category 4

## PHYSICAL HAZARDS:

Not Hazardous

## **HEALTH HAZARDS:**

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Acute toxicity, oral

## ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:

Hazardous to aquatic environment, acute	Category 2
Hazardous to aquatic environment, chronic	Category 3

#### SIGNAL WORD:

DANGER

#### **HAZARD STATEMENTS:**

Causes serious eye damage. Harmful if swallowed. Toxic to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.



## **PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**

Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wear eye protection and protective gloves. Avoid release to the environment.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

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## 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<b>COMPONENT</b> Triisopropanolamine Salt of 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid (2,4-D TIPA Salt)	<b>CAS NO.</b> 32341-80-3	<b>% BY WEIGHT</b> 46.3 – 49.2
Dimethylamine Salt of (+)-R-2-(2-Methyl-4-Chlorophenoxy) propionic acid (MCPP-p DMA Salt)	66423-09-4	7.4 – 8.1
3,6-Dicloro-o-anisic acid (Dicamba Acid) Other Ingredients	1918-00-9 Trade Secret	3.0 – 3.4 Trade Secret

## Synonyms: Mixture of 2,4-D TIPA Salt, Mecoprop-p (MCPP-p) DMA Salt, and Dicamba Acid

Ingredients not precisely identified are proprietary or non-hazardous. Values are not product specifications.

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**If in Eyes:** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Get immediate medical attention.

**If Swallowed:** Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms develop, get medical attention.

If on Skin or Clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water. . If irritation occurs, get medical advice.

If Inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If symptoms develop, get medical attention.

**Most Important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed:** Eye exposure may cause serious, irreversible damage. Harmful if swallowed. May cause nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, decreased blood pressure, muscle weakness, muscle spasms.

Indication of Immediate medical attention and special treatment if needed: Seek immediate medical attention for eye exposure. For ingestion there is no specific antidote available. Treat symptomatically.

Note to Physician: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage

# 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Recommended for large fires: foam or water spray. Recommended for small fires: dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

**Special Fire Fighting Procedures:** Firefighters should wear NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full fire-fighting turn out gear. Dike area to prevent runoff and contamination of water sources. Dispose of fire control water later.

**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:** If water is used to fight fire, contain runoff, using dikes to prevent contamination of water supplies. Dispose of fire control water later.

Hazardous Decomposition Materials (Under Fire Conditions): May produce gases such as hydrogen chloride and oxides of carbon and nitrogen.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions:** Wear appropriate protective gear for the situation. See Personal Protection information in Section 8.

**Environmental Precautions:** Prevent material from entering public sewer systems or any waterways. Do not flush to drain. Large spills to soil or similar surfaces may necessitate removal of topsoil. The affected area should be removed and placed in an appropriate container for disposal.

**Methods for Containment:** Dike spill using absorbent or impervious materials such as earth, sand or clay. Collect and contain contaminated absorbent and dike material for disposal.

**Methods for Cleanup and Disposal:** Pump any free liquid into an appropriate closed container. Collect washings for disposal. Decontaminate tools and equipment following cleanup. See Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS for more information.

**Other Information:** Large spills may be reportable to the National Response Center (800-424-8802) and to state and/or local agencies.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

## HANDLING:

Do not get in eyes. Avoid contact with skin or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Users should wash hands, face, and arms with soap and water before eating, smoking, drinking or using the toilet. Remove clothing/Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. If pesticide gets on skin, wash immediately with soap and water. Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

## STORAGE:

Always use original container to store pesticides in a secured warehouse or storage building. Store at temperatures above 32° F. If allowed to freeze, remix before using. This does not alter the product. Containers should be opened in well-ventilated areas. Keep container tightly sealed when not in use. Do not stack cardboard cases more than two pallets high. Do not store near open containers of fertilizer, seed or other pesticides. Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

## Engineering Controls:

Where engineering controls are indicated by specific use conditions or a potential for excessive exposure, use local exhaust ventilation at the point of generation.

## **Personal Protective Equipment:**

**Eye/Face Protection:** To avoid contact with eyes, wear face shield and goggles or goggles. An emergency eyewash or water supply should be readily accessible to the work area.

**Skin Protection:** To avoid contact with skin, wear long pants, long-sleeved shirt, shoes plus socks, and chemical-resistant gloves. Washing facilities should be readily accessible to the work area.

**Respiratory Protection:** Not normally required. If vapors or mists exceed acceptable levels, wear NIOSH approved air-purifying respirator with cartridges/canisters approved for use against pesticides.

**General Hygiene Considerations:** Personal hygiene is an important work practice exposure control measure and the following general measures should be taken when working with or handling this material: 1) do not store, use and/or consume foods, beverages, tobacco products, or cosmetics in areas where this material is stored; 2) wash hands and face carefully before eating, drinking, using tobacco, applying cosmetics or using the toilet.

## Exposure Guidelines:

	OSHA		ACGIH			
Component	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL	Unit	
2,4-D TIPA Salt	10*	NE	10* (inhalable, skin)	NE	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
MCPP-p DMA Salt	NE	NE	NE	NE		
Dicamba Acid	NE	NE	NE	NE		
Other Ingredients	NE	NE	NE	NE		

\*Based on adopted limit for 2,4-D Acid

NE = Not Established

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance:	Transparent dark amber liquid
Odor:	Slight amine odor
Odor threshold:	No data available
pH:	6.51 (1% w/w dispersion in DIW)
Melting point/freezing point:	No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available
Flash point:	Not applicable due to aqueous formulation
Evaporation rate:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas):	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	No data available
Vapor pressure:	No data available
Vapor density:	No data available

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Relative density: Solubility(ies): Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: Autoignition temperature: Decomposition temperature: Viscosity: 1.176 g/ml @ 20° C Soluble No data available No data available No data available 39.609 cSt @20° C; 14.114 cSt @ 40° C

**Note:** Physical data are typical values, but may vary from sample to sample. A typical value should not be construed as a guaranteed analysis or as a specification.

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Not reactive.

Chemical Stability: This material is stable under normal handling and storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions; Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Conditions to Avoid: Excessive heat. Do not store near heat or flame.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong oxidizing agents: bases and acids.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Under fire conditions may produce gases such as hydrogen chloride and oxides of carbon and nitrogen.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Likely Routes of Exposure: Eye contact, Skin contact

## Symptoms of Exposure:

Eye Contact: Causes irreversible eye damage. Vapors and mist can cause irritation.

**Skin Contact:** Minimally toxic and slightly irritating based on toxicity studies. Overexposure by skin absorption may cause symptoms similar to those for ingestion.

**Ingestion:** Harmful if swallowed. May cause nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, decreased blood pressure, muscle weakness, muscle spasms.

Inhalation: Low inhalation toxicity.

Delayed, immediate and chronic effects of exposure: None reported.

# Toxicological Data:

Data from laboratory studies on this product are summarized below:

**Oral:** Rat LD<sub>50</sub>: 790 mg/kg

**Dermal:** Rat LD<sub>50</sub>: >5,000 mg/kg

**Inhalation:** Rat 4-hr LC<sub>50</sub>: >2.01 mg/L (no mortality at highest dose tested)

**Eye Irritation:** Rabbit: Severely irritating/corrosive (MMTS=39.0)

**Skin Irritation:** Rabbit: Slightly irritating (PDII=1.1)

Skin Sensitization: Not a contact sensitizer in guinea pigs following repeated skin exposure.

**Subchronic (Target Organ) Effects:** Repeated overexposure to phenoxy herbicides may cause effects to liver, kidneys, blood chemistry, and gross motor function. Rare cases of peripheral nerve damage have been reported, but extensive animal studies have failed to substantiate these observations, even at high doses for prolonged periods. Repeated overexposure to dicamba may cause liver changes or a decrease in body weight.

**Carcinogenicity / Chronic Health Effects:** Prolonged overexposure to phenoxy herbicides can cause liver, kidney and muscle damage. The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) lists exposure to chlorophenoxy herbicides as a class 2B carcinogen, the category for limited evidence for carcinogenicity in humans. However, more current 2,4-D lifetime feeding studies in rats and mice, as well as an MCPP lifetime feeding studies. The U.S. EPA has given 2,4-D and dicamba a Class D classification (not classifiable as to human carcinogenicity).

**Reproductive Toxicity:** No impairment of reproductive function attributable to 2,4-D or MCPP have been noted in laboratory animal studies. Animal tests with dicamba have not demonstrated reproductive effects.

**Developmental Toxicity:** Studies in laboratory animals with 2,4-D and MCPP have shown decreased fetal body weights and delayed development in the offspring at doses toxic to mother animals. Animal tests with dicamba have not demonstrated developmental effects.

**Genotoxicity:** There have been some positive and some negative studies, but the weight of evidence is that neither 2,4-D nor MCPP is mutagenic. Animal tests with dicamba have not demonstrated mutagenic effects.

# Assessment Carcinogenicity:

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This product contains substances that are considered to be probable or suspected human carcinogens as follows:

		Regulatory Agency Listing As Carcinogen				
Component	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA		
Chlorophenoxy Herbicides		No	2B	No	No	
(2,4-D TIPA Salt, MCPP-p DMA Salt	t)					
Dicamba		No	No	No	No	
Other Ingredients		No	No	No	No	
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION						
Ecotoxicity:						
Data on TIPA Salt of 2,4-D Acid:						
Bluegill Acute LC <sub>50</sub> :	432 mg	/l Pink	Shrimp Acute	LC <sub>50</sub> :	744 mg/l	
Rainbow Trout Acute LC <sub>50</sub> :	317 mg	/l Tide	water Silverside	e Acute LC <sub>50</sub> :	376 mg/l	
Daphnia Acute LC <sub>50</sub> :	748 mg				ae: 103 mg/l	
Data on Mecoprop-p:						
96-hour LC <sub>50</sub> Bluegill:	>93 mg	/l Bobwh	nite Quail Oral L	D <sub>50</sub> :	>498 mg/kg	
96-hour LC <sub>50</sub> Rainbow Trout:	>150 mg	/l Bobwh	nite Quail 8-day	Dietary LC <sub>50</sub> :	>4,633 mg/kg	
48-hour LC <sub>50</sub> Daphnia:	>91 mg	/I Mallar	d Duck 8-day D	ietary LC <sub>50</sub> :	>4,137 mg/kg	
72-hour LC <sub>50</sub> Algae:	16.2 m	g/L	-			

#### Data on Dicamba

Data on Dicamba.			
96-hour LC <sub>50</sub> Bluegill:	135 mg/l	Bobwhite Quail 8-day Dietary $LC_{50}$ :	>10,000 ppm
96-hour LC <sub>50</sub> Rainbow Trout:	135 mg/l	Mallard Duck 8-day Dietary LC <sub>50</sub> :	>10,000 ppm
48-hour EC <sub>50</sub> Daphnia:	110 mg/l	48-hour Honey Bee Contact LD <sub>50</sub> :	>100 µg/bee

## **Environmental Fate:**

In laboratory and field studies, TIPA salt of 2,4-D acid salt rapidly dissociated to parent acid in the environment. The typical half-life of the resultant 2.4-D acid ranged from a few days to a few weeks. Mecoprop-p DMA rapidly dissociates to parent mecoprop-p acid in the environment. In soil, mecoprop-p is relatively immobile in most soils and has a half-life of several days in surface soils. Dicamba has low bioaccumulation potential, is not persistent in soil, is highly mobile in soil and degrades rapidly. Mecoprop-p acid is readily biodegradable in screening studies (81% in 10 days).

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

## Waste Disposal Method:

Pesticide wastes are toxic. If container is damaged or if pesticide has leaked, contain all spillage. Absorb and clean up all spilled material with granules or sand. Place in a closed, labeled container for proper disposal. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixtures, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law and may contaminate groundwater. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact vour State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste Representative at the nearest EPA regional office for guidance.

# **Container Handling and Disposal:**

Nonrefillable Containers 5 Gallons or Less: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying.

Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by State and local authorities. Plastic containers are also disposable by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned stay out of smoke.

Nonrefillable containers larger than 5 gallons: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. If recycling or reconditioning is not available, puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by State and local authorities. Plastic containers are also disposable by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned stay out of smoke. Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying.

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**Triple rinse as follows:** Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times.

**Pressure rinse as follows:** Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container, and rinse at about 40 psi for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

**Refillable containers larger than 5 gallons:** Refillable container. Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for two minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

## 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

Follow the precautions indicated in Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE of this SDS.

## DOT:

# $\leq$ 21 gallons per complete package

Non Regulated

## > 21 but <3125 gallons per complete package

UN 3082 Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (2,4-D AMINE), 9, III, RQ

## ≥ 3125 gallons per complete package

UN 3082 Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (2,4-D AMINE), (DICAMBA), 9, III, RQ

#### IMDG

Non Regulated

## ΙΑΤΑ

Non Regulated

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

## EPA FIFRA INFORMATION

This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets (SDS), and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. The hazard information required on the pesticide label is reproduced below. The pesticide label also includes other important information, including directions for use.

DANGER. Corrosive, causes irreversible eye damage. Do not get in eyes, or on skin or clothing. Harmful if swallowed.

## **U.S. FEDERAL REGULATIONS**

**TSCA Inventory:** This product is exempted from TSCA because it is solely for FIFRA regulated use.

## SARA Hazard Notification/Reporting:

Hazard Categories Under Criteria of SARA Title III Rules (40 CFR Part 370.66): Acute Health

#### Section 313 Toxic Chemical(s):

Dicamba (CAS No. 1918-00-9), 3.20% by weight in product

Reportable Quantity (RQ) under U.S. CERCLA:

Dicamba (CAS No. 1918-00-9) 1,000 pounds

## **RCRA Waste Code:**

Under RCRA, it is the responsibility of the product user to determine at the time of disposal, whether a material containing the product or derived from the product should be classified as a hazardous waste.

## State Information:

Other state regulations may apply. Check individual state requirements.

California Proposition 65: Not Listed.

## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Hazard Rating:						
Rating for this product: Health: 3 Flammability: 1 Reactivity: 0						
Hazards Scale: 0 = Minimal	1 = Slight	2 = Moderate	3 = Serious	4 = Severe		

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) serves different purposes than and DOES NOT REPLACE OR MODIFY THE EPA-ACCEPTED PRODUCT LABELING (attached to and accompanying the product container). This SDS provides important health, safety and environmental information for employers, employees, emergency responders and others handling large quantities of the product in activities generally other than product use, while the labeling provides that information specifically for product use in the ordinary course.

Use, storage and disposal of pesticide products are regulated by the EPA under the authority of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA) through the product labeling, and all necessary and appropriate precautionary, use, storage, and disposal information is set forth on that labeling. It is a violation of Federal law to use a pesticide product in any manner not prescribed on the EPA-accepted label.

Although the information and recommendations set forth herein (hereinafter "Information") are presented in good faith and believed to be correct as of the date hereof, Nufarm Americas Inc. makes no representations as to the completeness or accuracy thereof. Information is supplied upon the condition that the persons receiving same will make their own determination as to its suitability for their purposes prior to use. In no event will Nufarm Americas Inc. be responsible for damages of any nature whatsoever resulting from the use of or reliance upon Information. NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR OF ANY OTHER NATURE ARE MADE HEREUNDER WITH RESPECT TO INFORMATION OR THE PRODUCT TO WHICH INFORMATION REFERS AND ALL SUCH WARRANTIES ARE HEREBY SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMED.

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